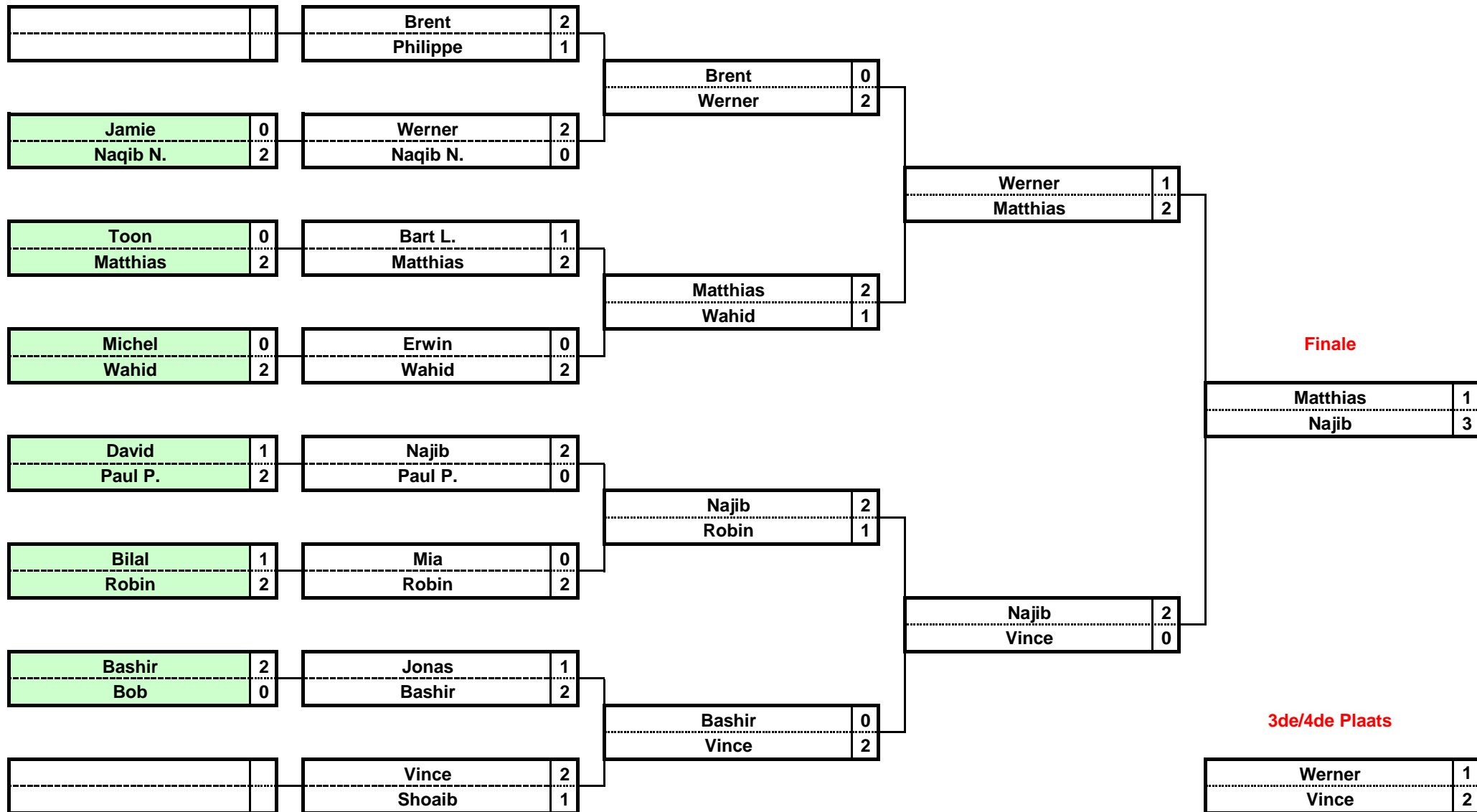


Best of 3

Breaks

Jonas 35/24



Best of 1

Breaks

