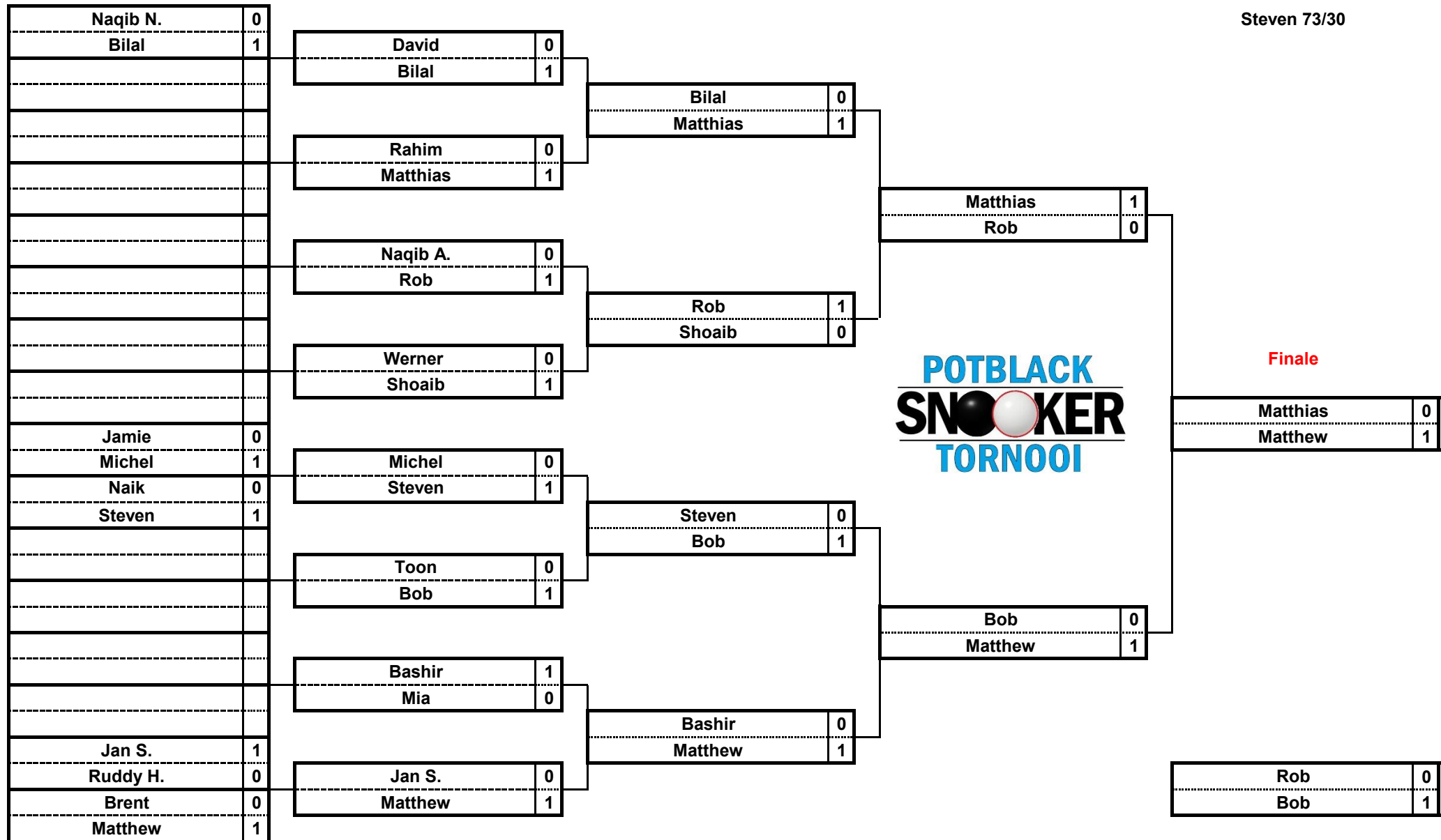


Best of 1

Breaks

Steven 73/30



Best of 1

Breaks

