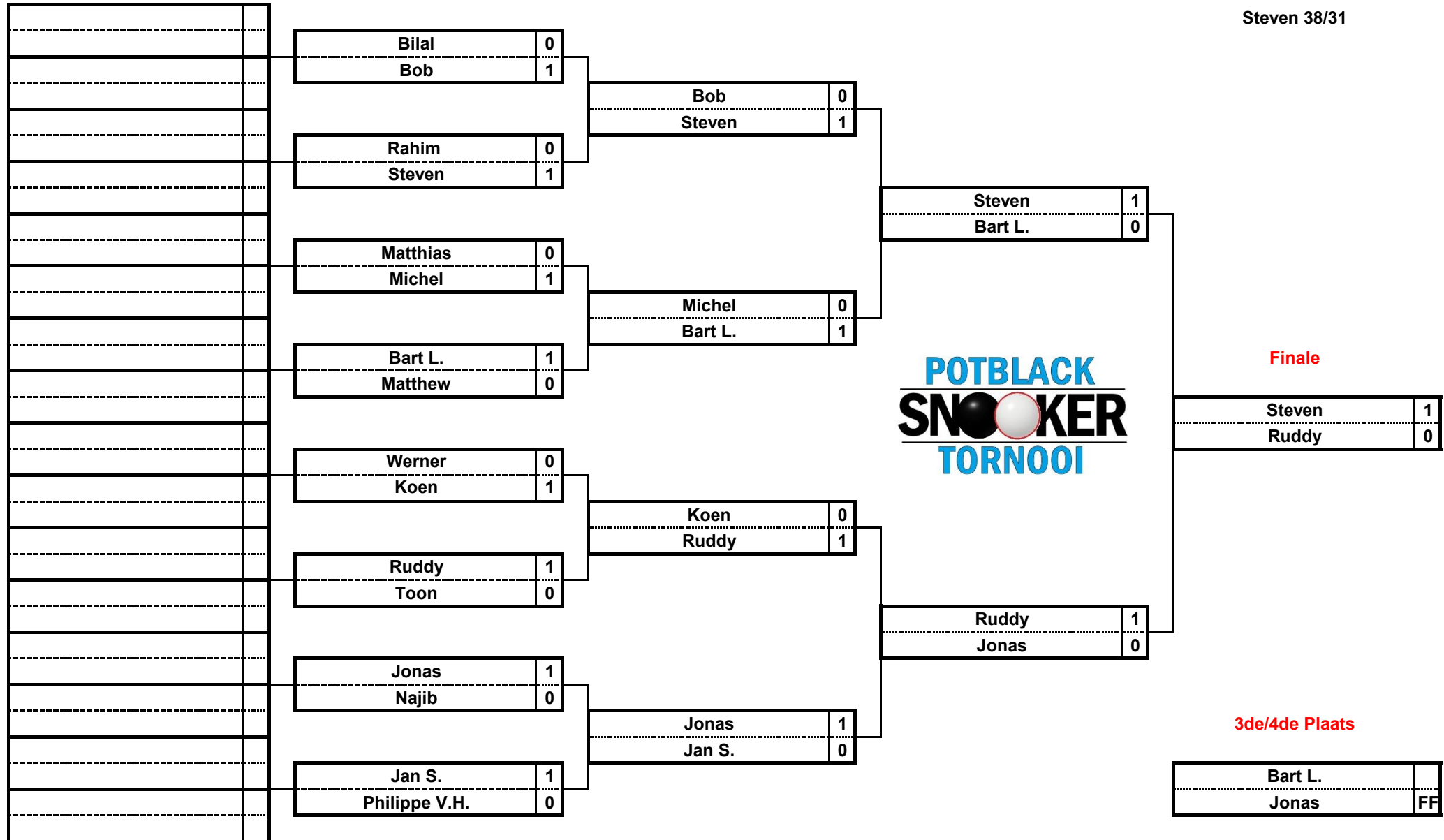


Best of 1

Breaks

Steven 38/31



Best of 1

Breaks

